THE DAILY SENTINEL.

Wm. E. PELL, Editor and Proprietor.

The SENTINEL is published every morning except Sunday.

TERMS:

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For two months,	2.00
Three months,	3.00
Six months,	5.00

☞ We solicit the aid of our friends in extending our circulation.

DAILY SENTINEL.

"I WOULD RATHER BE RIGHT THAN BE PRESIDENT."—Henry Clay.

VOL. I. RALEIGH, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 13, 1865. NO. 58.

GREAT EARTHQUAKE IN CALIFORNIA.

The Entire Population of San Francisco Panic Stricken---Many Buildings Damaged.

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 8.—At a quarter before 1 o'clock, to day, the severest earthquake ever felt here frightened almost our entire population out of their houses into the streets. During half a minute there were two tremendous shocks, which caused the buildings to rock to and fro in a manner altogether alarming.

The services were over in most of the churches. A large congregation in the Unitarian church were being dismissed when the shock commenced. The ladies shrieked and all rushed for the doors faster than they could be accommodated with an exit. Similar scenes took place at St. Mary's Cathedral and at some other churches and Sunday schools.

The rush of the people was so great from the Roman Catholic church, on Vallego street, that the large doors to the main entrance were carried away, and several persons injured by being trampled upon. The walls of many buildings were cracked in many places, and it surprises every one that large and stately edifices like the Cosmopolitan Hotel and other buildings of that class were not generally more seriously injured.

More or less plastering fell from perhaps half the ceilings in the city; cornices and face walls fell from many buildings, and the entire front of a four-story brick building, just erected on Third street, fell outward, covering about half of that wide street with fragments. One of the chimneys of Lick House fell, and crushed through the roof of the dining-room upon the tables and dishes, much to the astonishment of the boarders, who were taking lunch. Three of the servants only were injured.

Two Chinamen were badly injured by the falling of a fire wall on Jackson street. The City Hall bell commenced ringing on account of the vibration of the tower, and the interior walls of the building were much broken up. Fissures two or three inches wide were opened in the ground in the lower part of the city where there is made ground, and some of this ground was elevated many inches above its former level.

Brief accounts from Sacramento, Stockton and San Jose represent the shock as the severest ever felt in those cities. It was not felt at Marysville or Placerville, but the town of Santa Cruz was shocked with great severity, and some brick buildings suffered much damage, two or three being destroyed.

Jeff's Treasurer.

The treasure heretofore noticed in the *Star*, captured among Jeff. Davis' effects by Major Gen. Wilson's forces in Georgia, and brought here by Mr. Twombly, of of the Redemption Bureau of the Treasury, has been counted at the cashier's room of the Treasury. It amounts to $87,878 in gold, mostly old coinage, $3,822 in silver, 146 pieces of foreign coin (gold and silver) value not yet estimated, and 56 bricks of silver, weighing over five pounds each, estimated value $100 each—he value of the whole being somewhat over $100,000.

Some of this money and bullion is claimed by the Bank of Virginia, the Exchange Bank of Virginia, and the Farmer's Bank of Virginia as being a portion of their funds, carried off at the time of the evacuation of Richmond. No decision has yet been made by the Department on the claims.—*Wash. Star.*

General Humphreys, of Mississippi, was educated at West Point. During the civil war he was greatly distinguished for his skill and bravery, and was, we believe, wounded during the last battles near Petersburg. He was, at any rate, wounded and at home when Gen Lee capitulated.

The Convention in Mississippi having completed its labors and adjourned, an election for Governor was ordered by the Provisional Governor. A Mr Fisher and General Humphries were candidates for the office, and Humphries was elected. The latter had not, at the time of his election, been pardoned, but he has just been pardoned by President Johnson to enable him to act as Governor of Mississippi. Nothing could be more significant than this timely exercise of executive clemency. General Humphries was, during the war, prominent and distinguished as an officer; the war ended, he has been laboring strenuously to reconcile the people of the South to what is their fixed and unchangeable destiny.—Feeling assured that this gentleman was honest and sincere, the President has relieved him of all disabilities, and he is now Governor of Mississippi.

All this, however, is most strictly in keeping with the very first acts of his administration, for they were to make a Confederate States District Judge Provisional Governor of South Carolina, and a member of a secession convention who signed an ordinance of secession, Governor of the State of North Carolina.—*Richmond Times.*

Effects of Paper Currency.

Speculation is everywhere raising its head, and must continue so long as paper money increases. Good family flour is now retailed at $13 per barrel, coal at $14 per ton, and almost all the necessaries of life in about the same proportion. This great advance over old prices of $5 and $6 for flour, and $4 and $5 per ton for coal, is almost entirely attributable to a currency very greatly cheapened in value by the increase of its amount. Three dollars of paper is now worth some two dollars in coin; but this is not the worst of a redundant currency. The more there is of it the greater is the facility afforded capital in combining to put up prices, leading to strikes and combinations in resistance on the part of consumers.—*Philadelphia Ledger.*

Affairs of Italy.

The *Herald's* Florence (Italy) correspondence refers to the mysterious communications going on between the Emperor Napoleon and King Victor Emmanuel with a view to the recognition of Italy by Austria, and the settlement of the Roman question. The Pope is recruiting and strengthening his army, and it is rumored that his resignation is determined upon and his successor named.

RALEIGH MONEY MARKET.

Corrected daily by JOHN G. WILLIAMS & CO., Brokers and Dealers in Exchange.

BUYING RATES.

Gold $1 40; Silver 1 35.

Old N. C. Bonds 78 with all the coupons on since 1861.

New York Exchange—par.

N. C. Bank Notes—Charlotte 25, Miners & Planters 30, and Lexington 25. Bank of N. C., Cape Fear, 35 Farmer's, 30 Merchants 20 Roxboro 35. Wadesboro, Wilmington, and Commerce 20. Commercial 20, Greensboro' Mutual, 15. Washington, Fayetteville, Clarendon and Yanceyville, 15.

Virginia and Southern notes 20 to 90.

Old Coupons 37½.

N. C. Rail Road Coupons 40.

RALEIGH MARKET.

Revised and corrected by JORDAN WOMBLE, Grocer and Commission Merchant for all kinds of Country Produce

October 13, 1865.

FLOUR—family,	12 00	to	12 50
Extra Superfine,	11 00	to	11 50
Superfine,	10 50	to	11 00
CORN—per bushel,	90	to	1
BACON—per pound, dull,	25	to	27
LARD—per pound,	25	to	30
BUTTER—per pound,	45	to	50
CHICKENS—(Spring,)	25	to	30
EGGS—per dozen,	20	to	25
CHEESE—retail, per pound,			30
APPLES—green, per bushel,	00	to	1 50
PEACHES—dried, per bushel,	2 50	to	3
POTATOES—Irish, per bushel,	50	to	1
POTATOES—Sweet,	75	to	80
ONIONS—per bushel,	1 50	to	2
BEEF—on hoof, per pound,	8	to	20
retail,	12½	to	20
FRESH PORK—per pound, (retail)	15	to	10
MEAL—per bushel, (street price),	90	to	1
COFFEE—per pound, (retail	45	to	50
SUGAR—Crushed, per pound	35	to	40
White Coffee,	30	to	
Light Brown,	25	to	30
Common Brown,			20
PEAS—red and white, per bushel,	70	to	75
FODDER—per cwt.	1	to	1 25
OATS—in sheaf,	75	to	1
HAY—new crop, per cwt.,	50	to	75
TOBACCO—per pound, (manufactured),	20	to	50
COTTON—in bale, per cwt.,	30	to	32
COTTON YARN—per bunch,	2 50	to	3
BEESWAX—per pound,	20	to	25
RAGS—clean cotton, per pound,			2½
LAMB—per head,	2	to	2 50
retail, por pound,	12½	to	20
SALT—per bushel,	2	to	2 50
FLAXSEED—per bushel,	1	to	1 25
NAILS—per pound, by the keg,	10	to	12½
SYRUP—(retail) per gallon,			1 00
RICE—per pound,			20

Flour is scarce and in good demand. Bacon is scarce and in demand.

FOR SALE.

A LOT of No. 1 Bacon Hams, Middlings and Shoulders,

BAKER, COWPER & CO.

Raleigh, Aug 26 1865. 3t

NEW COMMISSION HOUSE.

SWEPSON, MENDENHALL & CO.,

GENERAL

Commission Merchants,

FOR THE SALE OF

Tobacco, Raw Cotton Cotton Yarns, Cloths and Naval Stores

72 PEARL STREET NEW YORK.

Robert R. Swepson, New York City.
Samuel G. Murphy, New York City.
C. P. Mendenhall, Pres't Farmer's Bank, Greensboro', N. C.
Daniel G. Worth, Company Shops, N. C.
G. W. Swepson, Haw River P. O., N. C.
au 8 tf

THE BEST, MOST EXPEDITIOUS AND MOST COMFORTABLE ROUTE FROM CHARLOTTE TO THE NORTHERN CITIES, VIA North Carolina Railroad, Raleigh & Gaston Railroad, Petersburg & Weldon Railroad AND THEIR VARIOUS CONNECTIONS.

Passengers by this line will leave CHARLOTTE at 3 o'clock p. m., arrive at Raleigh 4.30 a. m. Leave RALEIGH 5 o'clock a. m., arrive at Gaston 11 a. m. Leave GASTON 1 p. m. arrive at Petersburg 6.30 p. m., and leave that night for Richmond and the north, or stay in Petersburg, get a good night's rest and take the cars for City Point, connecting with the James River steamers for northern points.

Passengers for western or southern points will leave Petersburg at 5.30 o'clock a. m., arrive at Gaston 11 a. m. Leave Gaston 11 a. m., arrive at Raleigh 7 p. m. Leave Raleigh at 7.40 p. m. and 6 a. m.

Passengers are respectfully requested to get tickets before entering the cars.

E. WILKES,
Eng. and Sup't N. C. R. R.
A. JOHNSON,
Sup't Raleigh & Gaston R. R.
R. M. DUNLOP,
Aug. 21-tf Sup't Petersburg & Weldon R. R.

Pioneer Land Office.

L. P. OLDS & COMPANY.

PRINCIPAL OFFICE, Raleigh, N. C.

G. E. OLDS, - - Manager.

SPECIAL AGENCIES.

Wilmington, New Berne, Goldsboro', Greensboro', Salisbury, Charlotte,

335 ATLANTIC ST., NEW YORK, AND 123 SOUTH ST. PHILADELPHIA.

AGENTS IN ALL COUNTIES.

Our Agents all receive like Compensation, on all Sales through their Descriptive Lists or Applications.

BEGINNING immediately after the war collapsed, we continue to receive applications from Buyers and Sellers of REAL ESTATE and invite a still more extended use of this cheap, convenient, liberal, and satisfactory

PLAN OF BUSINESS.

Parties can communicate through agents, or direct. Rules in the hands of all Agents.
Titles guaranteed according to our rules. (No. 14.)

FOR SALE.

☞ Cotton, Tobacco, Turpentine, Corn, Mining and other Lands, Mills, Town Property, &c., &c.

All enquiries promptly answered with Maps, Diagrams and Sketches, if required.

Having reliable and active Agents in every County for the sale, purchase and leasing of Real Estate through them, this office is enabled, in addition to our regular Land Business, to collect all claims sent to it with the greatest possible dispatch.

September 2nd, 1865.-3-tf.

THE UNION STORE!

(HUTCHING'S OLD STAND,)

THE FINEST AND LARGEST ESTABLISHMENT IN TOWN IS NOW OPEN,

PLEASE CALL AND EXAMINE STOCK CONSISTING OF ALL KINDS OF

FANCY GOODS, SEGARS, TOBACCO AND PIPES,

ALSO,

GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHING GOODS,

LADIES' SHOES, ALL DESCRIPTIONS,

And oblige your obedient servant,

P. H. THEIM.

Aug. 22 1m.

New Goods!

New Goods!!

New Goods!!!

JUST RECEIVED

AT

GOLDSTEIN & WILSON'S

AT

J. C. PALMER'S OLD STAND.

PRINTS, assorted styles and beautiful, Lace Goods, Embroideries, Irish Linens, Embroidered Muslin Curtains, Ladies and Gents Hosiery.

—ALSO—

HOOP SKIRTS, LADIES' FURNISHING GOODS,

Chemisetts, Skirts, plain and Embroidered and almost every article needed in a Lady's wardrobe. New styles and very desirable.

—ALSO—

PERFUMERY AND SOAPS.

aug 14-tf

STEAM POWER PRESS PRINTING.

BY

STROTHER & CO.

RALEIGH, N. C.

(The only Steam Power Press in the City.)

FOR SALE.

N. C. SHIRTING, BY THE BOLT OR BALE, New Orleans Molasses, Brown Sugar, and 8-year old Peach Brandy.

BAKER, COWPER & CO.

Raleigh, Sep. 30 47-tf.

Change of Time.

ON and after 7.40 P. M., Sunday, August 13th, 1865, Trains will run as follows, until further orders:

GOING WEST.

MAIL TRAIN.

Leave Raleigh,	7.40	P. M.
" Greensboro,	2. 7	A. M.
" Salisbury,	6.45	"
Arrive Charlotte,	10.10	"

ACCOMMODATION TRAIN.

Leave Raleigh,	8.00	A. M
" Greensboro,	12.50	P. M
" Salisbury,	5.00	"
Arrive Charlotte,	8.20	"

GOING EAST.

MAIL TRAIN.

Leave Charlotte,	3.00	P. M
" Salisbury,	6 25	"
" Greensboro,	10 15	"
Arrive Raleigh,	4.30	A. M.

ACCOMMODATION TRAIN.

Leave Charlotte,	5 25	A. M
" Salisbury,	9 00	"
" Greensboro,	1.05	P. M
Arrive Raleigh,	7.30	"

Mail train connects, east and west, with the Raleigh and Gaston train for Petersburg and the North and with the U. S. Military railroad for Goldsboro, Newbern, Morehead City and Wilmington.

Freight Train leaves Raleigh at 11 A. M., Charlotte 6.00 A. M.,—stopping at Company Shops over night.

The Mail Train will only run on Sunday. Passengers are notified to procure tickets before entering the trains, as additional fare will be collected.

E. WILKES,
Aug 12 21 tf. Engineer and Sup't.

SCHEDULE

Raleigh and Gaston Railroad.

To take effect Tuesday, June 22, 1865.

GOING NORTH.

MAIL TRAIN.

Leave Raleigh,	5 00	A. M
" Mill Brook,	5 25	"
" Huntsville,	5 46	"
" Wake,	6 13	"
" Franklinton,	7 10	"
" Kittrell's,	8 12	"
" Henderson,	8 53	"
" Junction,	9 30	"
" Ridgeway,	9 56	"
" Warrenton,	10 15	"
" Macon,	10 37	"
" Littleton,	11 20	"
" Gaston,	12 00	"
Arrive Weldon,	1 00	P. M

GOING SOUTH.

MAIL TRAIN.

Leave Weldon,	10 00	A. M
" Gaston,	11 00	"
" Littleton,	1 45	P. M
" Macon,	1 54	"
" Warrenton,	1 57	"
" Ridgeway,	2 22	"
" Junction,	2 39	"
" Henderson,	3 27	"
" Kittrell's,	4 3	"
" Franklinton,	4 44	"
" Wake,	5 33	"
" Huntsville,	6 02	"
" Mill Brook,	6 21	"
Arrive Raleigh,	7 00	"

ALBERT JOHNSON,
23-tf. Superintendent.

W. S. G. ANDREWS. BENJ. H. HARDIN

N. C. COMMISSION HOUSE.

ANDREWS & BARDIN,

WINNIMTON, N. C.

THE undersigned have established a Commission and Forwarding House in Wilmington, and offer their services for the sale of Cotton, Naval Stores, Sheetings, Cotton Yarns, Tobacco, Bacon, Flour &c., &, and to purchase for merchants or others, any goods sold in this market.

Office No. 2, South Water Street, up stairs.
August 28, 1865. 18 3mpd

A. KLINE,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS,

CLOTHING,

BOOTS & SHOES, HATS & CAPS,

WATCHES AND JEWELRY,

BEST IMPORTED WINES & BRANDIES

AND LIQUORS OF ALL KINDS.

GROCERIES &c., &c.,

Corner of Fayetteville and Harget Sts.

au 8 3m RALEIGH, N. C.

ALFRED R. BENNETT, JAS. C. VAN PELT, New York. CHAS. R. BENNETT, Raleigh, N. C.

BENNETT, VAN PELT & CO.,

Commission Merchants

FOR THE SALE OF

Cotton, Tobacco, Naval Stores, &c.,

ALSO, FOR THE

Purchase and Sale of State and Other STOCKS,

23 WHITEHALL STREET, NEW-YORK.

We have associated with us Mr. G. W. COURTS, late Public Treasurer for North Carolina.

Aug 16

PLANTATION FOR RENT.

I OFFER TO RENT FOR ONE YEAR, OR LEASE for five, my plantation in Pitt County containing between eleven and twelve hundred acres, three hundred of which are well leared and well adapted to the culture of cotton. A part of the land has been well marled and manured, and not having been cultivated in two years will produce fine crops. The fencing has been destroyed, and the buildings much abused and for this reason I will lease for five years for one fourth of the crop, provided that the plantation shall be returned in good repair and that not less than 150 acres shall be planted in cotton any year of the lease. J. G. B. GRIMES.

Oct. 4 40 2w pd Raleigh N. C.

☞ Newberry Times copy two weeks and send bill to this office.

ADVERTISING RATES

Advertisements occupying not more than 10 lines of minion type which constitutes a square:

1 insertion	$1.00	2 weeks	$ 6.00
2 "	1.50	1 month	10.00
3 "	2.00	2 months	15.00
4 "	2.50	3 "	20.00
5 "	3.00	6 "	30.00
1 week	3.50		

Special notices, under a special head, will be charged one dollar per square for each insertion.

Funeral notices will be charged as advertisements.

The simple announcement of a death or marriage will not be charged.

Won't Use any Other!

WEBSTER'S

VEGETABLE HAIR INVIGORATOR,

IS LIKED BY ALL IN PREFERENCE TO ANY in market for the reasons:

1. Because it invariably turns gray hair to its original color in the short space of four weeks.
2. Because it is clean and nice, and will not stain the skin.
3. Because it removes all Dandruff and Scurf, and is as harmless as water.
4. Because thousands are using it, and every body should.
5. Because it is peculiarly adapted to all classes, old and young.
6. Because it is purely vegetable—not a dye.
7. Because it kills hair eaters, and makes the hair exuberant and soft.
8. Because it cures all humors and diseases of the scalp.
9. Because it arrests and prevents the hair from falling.
10. Because it is no humbug, but an honest article, as multitudes can testify; and if it don't prove as recommended, the money will be refunded.

☞ Be sure and use the Invigorator according to direction on the bottle. ☜

For sale by P. F. PESOUD.
Raleigh, Sep. 25-42 1m.

NOTICE.

Buying, Selling and Leasing Real Estate.

All Persons wishing to buy, sell, or Lease Real Estate, are invited to call up on the subscriber at his Hotel, on the corner of Wilmington and Davie streets, Raleigh, N. C., who promises to give their business his prompt attention, and spare no pains that will enable him to give entire satisfaction.

Being so well known to the citizens of Raleigh and Wake County, the undersigned hopes they will not hesitate to put their business in his hands.

GEORGE T. COOKE,
Agent for Wake Co. of the Pioneer Land Office.
sep 2, 1865 24 tf.

DISSOLUTION.

THE UNDERSIGNED SOME MONTHS SINCE having associated themselves together to carry on the commission and Forwarding business, in Newberne, N. C., and circumstances having arisen which render it impracticable for the junior partner to remove to that place, therefore, by mutual consent, the Co-partnership is this day dissolved. The business will be settled up and continued by J. F. Foard, the senior partner.

JNO. F. FOARD,
W. H. CUNINGGIM.

The Junior partner most cheerfully recommends the House of Dr. Foard to public favor and patronage.
Sep 11-33 tf. W. H. CUNINGGIM.

B. L. PERRY & SON,

Commission AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS,

BEAUFORT, N. C.

CONSIGNMENTS OF COTTON AND OTHER country produce will receive prompt attention. All articles directed to us at Morehead City will be disposed of according to the shipper's desire.

Beaufort Sept. 14, 1865 34-1m-pd.

BOOTS & SHOES.

Wholesale.

BALL, BEALL & CO.,

106 MAIN ST., RICHMOND, VA.

THE special attention of Merchants is invited to our New and Complete assortment of Boots and Shoes, of all kinds, Styles and Varieties—Ladies, Misses, Childrens, Men's, Boy's and Youth's. The Retail Trade will find it to their advantage to call and examine our Stock before going elsewhere to purchase.

Aug. 24-tf

J. W. ATKINSON & CO.,

COMMISSION AND FORWARDING

MERCHANTS,

AND

Agents for

SECURITY FIRE & MAINE INSURANCE COMPANY, New York.
Equitable Fire Insurance Company, New York.
Peabody Fire Insurance Company Baltimore.
Maryland Life Insurance Company, Baltimore.
Wilmington, N. C., Sep. 16 35 3m pd.

Nails! Nails!!

20 KEGS OF NAILS, ASSORTED SIZES, FOR sale by W. E. ANDREWS.

September 15, 1865-24-tf.

J. H. CRAWFORD,

DENTIST,

RALEIGH, N. C.,

[Office Over P. F. Pescud's Drug Store.]

INFORMS the citizens of Raleigh and surrounding counties that he has opened an office at the above well known stand, and is prepared to cleanse, extract and fill, and to insert artificial Teeth, from one to an entire set, on the most improved principles of practice.

He respectfully solicits a share of public patronage.

aug 14.---41st Jan

L. P. OLDS,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

HILLSBORO STREET,

Near the Exchange Hotel,

RALEIGH, N. C.,

WILL attend all the Federal Courts in the District.

Special attention to business resulting from the war claims.

September 2nd 1865 23-tf.

CASTINGS.

I TO announce to the public the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad Company will make CASTINGS of any kind when the Patterns are furnished at their shops.

ALBERT JOHNSON,
Aug. 23 tf. Gen'l Sup't.

THE DAILY SENTINEL.

WM. E. PELL, Editor.

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 13, 1865.

Announcement.

We are requested to announce that the Hon. Josiah Turner of Orange, will address the people at the Court House this evening at 7 o'clock.

Our Reporter.

The readers of the *Sentinel* have been greatly indebted to the efforts of our excellent reporter, Maj. J. A Engelhard, for the very full reports of the Convention furnished by him.

More Pardons.

We are pleased to announce, that within a few days, President Johnson has signed the pardons of Gov. Swain, Paul C Cameron Esq., and Judge Ruffin.

Card of Messrs. Mordecai and Hawkins.

The refusal of the *Standard* to publish the Card of these gentlemen, which they certainly had a right to claim, at least as an advertisement, because of the attack made upon their reputation by the publication in the *Standard*, forces upon us the duty of giving them a hearing in the form of an advertisement. We deeply regret, as they do, the necessity for this defence.

The readers of the *Sentinel* know, that so far as the statements of Mr. Mordecai and Messrs. Mordecai and Hawkins or the reflections and statements of the *Sentinel* are concerned, that in no instance has the veracity or integrity of Governor Holden been assailed or impugned in the slightest degree, the insinuation of the *Standard* to the contrary notwithstanding.—So far from this, not the slightest suspicion has been cast upon the conduct of Gov. Holden.—The present Card of Messrs. Mordecai and Hawkins makes issue with Dr. Powell and with Dr Powell alone.

DEMOCRATIC DOCTRINE.—The proceedings of the Convention and other matters, forces us to place the article of "Festus" on our fourth page. His statements and arguments do not strike us, as being agreeable to facts. We incline to the belief, that if the action of the Convention of 1861 had been submitted to the people of the State, it would have been ratified by them by an immense majority. But that fact would not have made it legal, because in direct opposition to the constitution of the United States, which the majority of the people of North Carolina were previously pledged to sustain.

Even the *Sentinel*, published at Raleigh N. C., approves it, and says "such sentiments carry us back to the good old days of the Republic. President Johnson is pledged to no party. He will do his duty without reference to the wishes of any party. That is precisely the kind of President demanded by the times."—*Newbern Times.*

We have several times had occasion to observe privately, that the *Times* is little disposed to do the *Sentinel* justice. We ask no apology for those instances or the above insinuation, but we defy the *Times* to point out a single instance in the *Sentinel*, in which the President's policy and administration have not been fully and warmly endorsed. The sentiments embraced in the above extract, are those which have uniformly characterized the course of the *Sentinel* in regard to the President and his reconstruction policy.

Our Exchanges.

The first numbers of the Wilmington *Dispatch* have reached us. It is well conducted and is very neatly gotten up. Wilmington now has three capital dailies, the *Herald*, the *Journal* and the *Dispatch*.

Our friends of the Fayetteville *News* have improved their journal, and we hope will meet with liberal encouragement.

We learn from the Fayetteville *News*, that two lines of daily stage coaches are now running from Fayetteville to Warsaw, to connect with the trains on the Wilmington & Weldon Railroad.

Will the *News* please inform us whether or not those stages carry any mails. We regret to learn that our subscribers do not get our papers regularly by the other route.

The Debate of Yesterday.

The debate of yesterday on the non-assumption of the State war debt, we learn, was highly interesting, and its influence, we hope, was every way favorable to such a disposition of it as will redound to the honor of the State. The extreme length of the debate prevented our reporter using his lengthy notes.

President Johnson.

The following dispatch which came to hand on Wednesday night after we had gone to press, is only what the Southern people may expect from the magnanimity of President Johnson, when they have fully proven their devotion to the Union. The dispatch reads thus:

WASHINGTON, Oct. 11.

A. H. Stephens of Georgia, G. A. Trenholm of South Carolina, Judge Campbell of Alabama, and George Clark of Mississippi, having applied to the President for pardon, he has ordered them to be released from close custody on their respective paroles, to appear at such time and place as the President may designate, to answer any charge he may direct to be preferred against them, and that they remain in their respective States until further orders.

Pardons of the members of the South Carolina Convention have been signed by the President and forwarded to Gov. Perry for distribution.

A new locomotive intended for the use of the Wilmington and Weldon railroad, has arrived from Philadelphia, and will be put on the road immediately.

The Right Spirit.

During the Confederacy the spirit of party and illiberality ran high. One of the most revolting and objectionable leaves in its history, was the persecuting spirit which prevailed. Men of good character in other respects were denounced and abused, and in some instances imprisoned, simply for opinion's sake. Many friends of the Confederacy pleaded necessity for this course, but we never failed to condemn it, as improper and hurtful to the Southern cause, as well as violative of the spirit of our institutions.

We learn that one of the sufferers in this regard was Dr. I. W. Jones, one of the delegates in the Convention from Rowan. He was imprisoned and harshly treated because of his stubborn refusal to give up the old Union and swear fealty to the Confederacy.

We have noticed with great pleasure, the excellent conservative spirit of Dr. Jones in the Convention. If any one has cause to abuse the secessionists and denounce the Confederacy, he has; and yet he exhibits nothing like it. His ordinance declaring the ordinance of secession null, was exceedingly conservative and conciliatory. He also advocates warmly a general amnesty. Such a spirit cultivated towards those whom we think have erred in the matter of secession, will do more to restore a proper Union sentiment in the South, than any other course. We hope to see it universally manifested.

To our Readers.

We shall publish in a day or two, a very full and lucid argument from the pen of Hon. *W. A. Graham* of Orange, on the constitutionality of "The Test Oath as a qualification for a seat in Congress or to hold office under the government of the United States."

All persons who desire extra copies of the *Sentinel* containing that argument, will please apply immediately.

[Correspondence of the Petersburg Daily Index.]

RALEIGH, N. C., Oct. 7, 1865.

Mr. Editor:—The character of the delegates who compose the Convention now in session here, is the best refutation that can be given to the slanderous reports respecting the loyalty of the people of this State, which daily make their appearance in the Northern papers. As a general rule, the delegates are men of ability, distinguished in the political and civil history of the State, and prepared to pass, without, perhaps, a dessenting voice, those cardinal measures, which the Government of the United States regards as peculiarly indicative of loyalty.

The Convention, as you are aware, organized on the 2nd inst., by the unanimous election of the Hon. E. G. Reade, of Person county, as President. Judge Reade has been long distinguished as an able lawyer, and an accomplished advocate. He stood high as a member of the old Congress, and was, for a while, under the appointment of Governor Vance, a member of the Confederate Senate at Richmond. In all the positions he has occupied, he has acquitted himself with much credit; and his conservative character may be best understood by the following extract from his speech on taking the chair:

"Fellow citizens, *we are going home.* Let painful reflections upon our late separation and pleasant memories of our early union quicken our footsteps towards the old mansion, that we may grasp again the hand of friendship which stands at the door, and, sheltered by the old homestead, which was built upon a rock, and has weathered the storm, enjoy together the long, bright future which awaits us."

There are many men in the Convention whose character and political history I would like to sketch, if the limits usually assigned to a newspaper communication did not forbid me. I cannot, however omit a slight reference to B. F. Moore, who is perhaps, the most distinguished member present. As a profound lawyer and dialectician, he has no superior in the State, and but few in the United States; but, while many, with scarcely a moiety of his abilities, have acquired a national reputation, he is not very extensively known beyond our own limits. Such, however, is the fate of North Carolina's sons. Owing to the want of great commercial marts within her boundaries, where talent might have an opportunity to make itself known and felt, they go down to obscure graves; whereas, had they lived in other States having those advantages, they would be heralded by fame. Mr. Moore, at a somewhat advanced age, still exhibits untiring industry; and is doing much more work than any other member of the Convention. Most of the ordinances and Constitutional amendments will come from his hands. It is much to be regretted, however, that he cannot be induced to frame his drafts with a little more liberty. He would thereby, shorten the work of the Convention very much, and would not compromise himself in the least.

The ordinance annulling the secession ordinance, declaring that it is now and always has been null and void; and notwithstanding its existence, that the ordinance of Nov. 21st, 1789, ratifying the Constitution of the United States, is now and always has been, since its enactment, in full force in North Corolina, was passed yesterday, almost unanimously. An amendment was offered, declaring the ordinance of Nov. 21st, 1789, to be in full force, and declaring, simply, that the secession ordinance "is null, and is hereby repealed, rescinded and abrogated." Upon this, a two days' debate took place, producing some appearance of dissension, when, in fact, there was no radical difference of opinion, and all of which might have been avoided by the exercise of a little liberality and chartiy. The debate was very spirited, and the speeches short. Some of them were argumentative; some, rather of the "glorification" order, and some that could not be cited either as "*eucviter in modo*," or "*fortiter in re*."—Messrs. Boyden, of Rowan, Warren, of Beaufort, and Pool, of Bertie, especially the two first named, were exceedingly warm in denouncin "secession." Mr. Warren was very severe on the Convention of 1861. Colonel Ferebee, who supported the amendment, and who is as little of a secessionist as any man in the Convention, showed from the record, that Mr. Warren, in the Convention of 1861, voted for the ordinance of secession, in preference to Judge Badger's amendment, which, declared, merely the connection between North Carolina and the United States to be dissolved. "Did you not so vote, also," said Mr. Warren. "Certainly I did," replied the Colonel. "I never denied it, but I do not now turn round and stigmatize that Convention and my own act." The Colonel also quoted the record on Mr. Boyden, who, notwithstanding his horror now of everything that savored of rebellion, voluntarily took the oath to support the Constitution of the Confederate States, and voted large appropriations to support the armies thereof. Upon Mr. Pool, too, the record was quoted—he was a Jeff. Davis elector, and voted for him as President of the Confederate States. They were hard hits, but all the gentlemen named are "old stagers," and able to endure as well as to inflict.

But I have exceeded my limits—you may hear from me again. In the meantime

I remain yours, &c., X. Y. Z.

North Carolina State Convention.

TENTH DAY.

October 12th, 1865.

The Convention met at 10 o'clock, A. M. Prayer by the Rev. Henry Hardie of the Presbyterian Church.

The minutes of yesterdays session were read and approved.

REPORT OF COMMITTEES.

Mr. Henry of Macon, from the committee on "Basis of Representation," made a report recommending the passage of "An Ordinance to amend the constitution on the basis of representation." (The ordinance is identically the same as that introduced by Mr. Henry and already published, with the exception that for qualifications for Senators, taxation and white popoulation shall form the basis of representation.)

Mr. Ellis of Catawba, from the special committee to whom was referred "the resolution of thanks to President Johnson and Governor Holden," reported the following resolutions in lieu thereof.

Resolved, by the delegates of the people of North Carolina, in Convention assembled, That the administration of Andrew Johnson, President of the United States has been eminently national and conservative, embracing every section of this Republic; and that he is entitled to the gratitude of the people of this State for the manifestation of his purpose to secure to them at as early a day as is practicable, the restoration of their constitutional rights in the Union; and that W. W. Holden, Provisional Governor, deserves our thanks for his zealous and faithful labors to the same end.

Resolved, That copies of the above resolution be transmitted, by the President of this Convention, to President Johnson and Governor Holden.

The report of the committee lies over.

RESOLUTIONS AND ORDINANCES.

The following resolutions and ordinances were introduced and lie over under the rule.

By Mr. Jones of Rowan, a resolution that hereafter this Convention shall hold evening sessions, commencing at 7 o'clock, P. M., each evening.

(Mr. Jones moved that the rules be suspended, and the resolutions be passed. But it being suggested by the President that General Howard, the head of the "Freedmen's Bureau" desired to occupy the hall in order to address the members of the Convention, Mr. Jones withdrew his motion and the hall tendered to General Howard.)

By Mr. Jones of Rowan a resolution providing for an adjournment of this Convention until the 2nd Monday of May next, (1866,) unless sooner called together by the President.

By Mr. Henry, of Macon: An ordinance concerning the unfinished Internal Improvements in the State. [Provides that it is the deliberate judgment of the Convention, that the Legislature of the State, should from time to time furnish such aid by appropriation of money and otherwise, as may secure the completion of her system of Railroad improvement West to the Tennessee line, as may be consistent and compatible with the means and resources of the State, and prosperity and interest of the people.]

By Mr. Walkup, of Union: A resolution for the appointment of a committee to memoralize Congress to remove the free persons of color from this State.

Resolved, That a committee of seven, one from each Congressional district in this State, be appointed to take into consideration the propriety of memorializing the Congress of the United States for the removal from this State of all free persons of color, or any part of them, and especially of those persons lately held as slaves, but now emancipated. And that they report the result of their deliberations for the action of this Convention.

By Mr. Jones of Henderson—

A resolution in regard to discharged North Carolina soldiers in the United States Army. [Provides that all soldiers of the United States, citizens of North Carolina honorably discharged from said service, shall be entitled to vote without a certificate of the amnesty oath, provided they are in all other respects qualified voters.]

By Mr. Henry of Macon—

An ordinance concerning the election in November next. [Provides that soldiers of the United States army, qualified voters under the constitution of the State, except that they shall not have paid a public tax, are declared legal and competent voters.]

Mr. McRae of Cumberland called up his resolution in regard to appointing a committee in relation to the *per diem* and mileage of the members and officers of this Convention, and under a suspension of the rules the resolutions adopted.

The President announced the committee created by the resolution: Messrs. McRae, Cumberland; Lyon, Granville; Moore, Chatham; Henry, Macon; and Walkup, Union.

The ordinances relating to Magistrates heretofore transferred to the committee on constitutional amendments are recommitted to the committee on Magistrates.

UNFINISHED BUSINESS.

The ordinance introduced by Mr. Settle, to recognize the just debts of the State, and to prohibit the payment of all debts contracted in aid of the rebellion came up as the unfinished business.

Mr. Winston of Franklin, in behalf of the committee to whom this ordinance was referred, desired to say that the committee had been misunderstood, if it was thought they wished to cut off discussion. They merely wished to postpone the matter of the public debt to the Legislature. By no act could discussion be repressed if the Convention desired it, but the committee merely desired that the whole matter should be referred to the Legislature or an adjourned session of this Convention.

Mr. Thompson of Bertie said as he had been specially alluded to, he wished to define his position. He was fully justified in saying that if the report of the committee was adopted, the effect would be to stifle debate. If the committee was divided on the subject of private debts, why did they connect the two propositions?

Mr. Winston remarked that the committee had the subject of private debts still under consideration.

Mr. Thompson resumed. The committee had before them the thoughtfully matured proposition drawn by the Public Treasurer, which the committee might well have submitted to this Convention for its action, and Mr. T. paid a well merited compliment to Mr. Worth. This was the first body which had met in North Carolina, since the restoration of peace, and it should promptly declare that the war debt—a debt contracted in aid of the rebellion against the United Sthtes, should not be paid. If it was a debt of the people, he would be one of the last to refuse to pay it. If it was a debt at all, it was a debt of the Confederate Government, and if we assume a part, we may as well assume all the debts of that Government. Alabama had refused to pay her war debt, and no State, he believed, had assumed theirs. It would be the strangest inconsistency to declare null and void the ordinance of secession, and then assume the debt contracted to support it. It would be wrong to assume the blockade debt—it was an improper debt, improperly contracted, in violation of a blockade recognized by all European powers. The people of the State had never sanctioned the creation of this debt. Mr. Thompson reviewed at length the action of the banks—it was their own fault if they lost all—stockholders had not been consulted. If we assume the war debt, maimed soldiers, widows and orphans were entitled to bounties, and all who had lost property by the operations of the war should be compensated.

Mr. Ward of Rockingham, said he had some feelings of diffidence in addressing the Convention—he did not wish to participate in the discussion here, when so much talent, experience and age remained silent, but in justice to himself and his constituents, and to what he regarded as the true interests of the people of the State. This was the most important question before the Convention. It involved the honor of the State. Our action would decide whether, where we were fully restored to our relations with the general government, we would go on in our career of prosperity. We are like a ship which has passed through a terrible storm, tattered and almost wrecked—we are again in port and it becomes us now to do all we can to repair damages. The State was a financial wreck, and we should so legislate as to restore life to her dying energies and put her on the road of prosperity. This cannot be done by piling mountains of debts upon her. She can, with honor, pay the old debt, and will gentlemen add another? Will they pile "Pelion on Ossa" until they burried the State under a mass of debt from which she can never recover. How can gentlemen vote for the ordinance declairing null and void the ordinance of secession, and then vote to assume the war debt. "Can corruption bring forth incorruption?" Let us do nothing to compromise the old debt. Neverlet it be said of North Carolisa that yesterday she was honored and respected and to day, none was so poor as to do her reverence,

Mr. Winston of Franklin said: I stand here to protect the honor of North Carolina and for no other purpose. I want her to pay every dollar she honestly owes. I am as jealous of the honor of my State as I am of my own family. If we prohitit the assumption of this debt it would be the beginning of repudiation. It will inspire the incipient party now springing up in North Carolina, which is already making politicians shake. I want to put my foot on repudiation. Mr. Winston continued in a most able and ealm consideration of the whole subject. The lateness of the hour and the length of the discussion, compels the reporter to omit dwelling further upon the notice of this speech as well as those of Messrs. Conigland and McKay of Harnett, in opposition to the ordinance. It is to be hoped they will be given to the public in a different shape.

Mr. McKay moved to postpone the whole subject until the fourth Monday in November next. He subsequently withdrew it for an amendment offered by Mr. Moore of Wake, as a substitute to the ordinance as follows:

AN ORDINANCE IN RELATION TO THE PUBLIC DEBT.

Be it ordained by the delegates of the people of North Carolina, in Convention assembled, and it is hereby declared and ordained by the authority of the same, That it shall be the duty of the General Assembly as soon as practicable, and at farthest within three years after the 1st day of January 1866, to make provision for the redeeming such of the bonds of the State and the coupons thereof, as shall then be due and payable, and were not issued after the 1st day of January 1861. And that after the 1st day of January 1869, it shall be the duty of said General Assembly, and they are hereby instructed to make provision for the payment of such others issued before the said 1st day of January 1861, and their coupons as they may become due.

Provided however, that nothing herein contained shall be so construed as to prevent the General Assembly from inquiring into the price obtained upon the sale of the bonds issued in behalf of the Wilmington, Charlotte and Rutherford Railroad Company, and amending this ordinance as to those if it shall appear that any reduction ought in justice to be made.

Be it further ordained, That it shall not be in the power of the General Assembly before the year 1871 to assume the payment of any part of any debt of the State contracted to aid in prosecuting the late rebellion of the State against the United States. Provided however, that nothing in this ordinance contained shall be construed as an instruction then to assume said debts, or any part of them, or as an expression of opinion whether any part thereof should be paid.

Mr. McKay, then renewed his motion to postpone.

Mr. Caldwell of Guilford obtained the floor, but gave way to a motion to adjourn, by Mr. Phillips of Orange, and the Convention adjourned until 10 o'clock to-morrow.

The question therefore for the *Legislature*, and not the *Convention* to determine, is not whether this supposed war debt is to be *repudiated*, but whether it shall be *assumed* by the State; and should it be made an issue in the election of members to the General Assembly, as we believe it will, we venture to predict that North Carolina will be true to her ancient fame:—there will be no stain upon her honest record.—*Wil. Dispatch.*

Our cotemporary we judge has a proper estimate of the real feelings of our people. The people of North Carolina, if the subject of her debts can be brought fully before them, can never *repudiate*.

The Military Commission are now engaged in the trial of John W. Gorman, charged with complicity in the late *emeute* at Concord.

The Judge Advocate is assisted by Maj. Barringer, and Mr. Gorman is defended by J. M. Long, and W. H. Bailey, Esqrs.—*Sal. Banner.*

The Chicago *Tribune* which does not believe in Senator Sumner's theory that the anti-slavery amendment to the United States Constitution has already been adopted by three-fourths of the "quorum of States," suggests that a case be made up at once for the decision of the Supreme Court, by a Kentucky slave claiming his freedom under this amendment.

INSURRECTION APPREHENDED.—A South Carolina correspondent, whom the Baltimore *Gazette* pronounces entirely reliable, informs that paper that there is a deep-laid plot in existence in that State among the negroes to rise against the whites on the advent of the coming year.

General Joseph E. Johnston and wife arrived at the Spotswood Hotel last night.—*Richmond Republic of the 9.*

EXPORTS.—The following is a correct list of the Exports from the port of Wilmington, N. C., for the week ending October 7th, 1865: 1,061 bales Cotton, 1,960 bbls. Rosin, 239 bbls. Spirits Turpentine, 799 bbls. Tar, 128 bbls. Tallow, 484 lbs. Beeswax, 2,098 lbs. Hides, 420 lbs. Brass, 295 lbs. Copper, 1,159 lbs. Lead.

We regret to learn that Mr. Wyatt Linster, recently appointed Postmaster at this place, declines on account of not being able to take the prescribed oath.—*Statesville American.*

MARRIED,

On Sunday, October 1st, by Rev. T. Page Ricaud, Mr ROBERT CARROLL and Miss SARAH MUSTIAN of Warren County, N. C.

On the same day, by the same, Mr. JOHN W. PAUL and Miss M. A. COLE of the same County and State.

DIED,

On the 12th of October, at the residence of Mrs. H. W. Miller in this City, Mr. JOHN PITTMAN, of Company I, 3rd Miss. Regt, Featherstone's Brigade, Loring's Division, C. S. A., of wounds received at the battle of Bentonsville.

His funeral will take place from the Presbyterian Church this morning at 9 o'clock. The citizens and public generally are invited to attend.

☞ Mississippi papers will please copy.

October 10th, 1865 of Gastritis, ASBURY H. GOLDEN, eldest son of E. Golden, late of New York city, now a resident of this city, aged 33 years, 8 months, and 18 days.

On the morning of the 7th instant, at the residence of her son, near Townsville, Granville County, Mrs. SALLY ANN TAYLOR, relict of the late Col. Joshua Taylor, formerly of Washington, N. C., aged 65 years. Thus it is the links to earth are breaking. The good and virtuous are passing away. Who shall fill their places?

☞ State papers please copy.

OBITUARY.

Died in Chapel Hill, N. C., October 2nd, 1865, after an illness of only 48 hours, Mr. JAMES HILL, in the 59th year of his age. Born in England, he had been a resident of this country for 40 years. The deceased was a consistent member of the Baptist Church. A man of a warm heart, genial disposition, even temper, simple manners and benevolent to a fault. We remember with sad pleasure, his prompt performance of every duty, and his affection in all the relations of life. We have loved, we have missed, but we do not deplore him. May the God of all grace solace and comfort those who have been so sorely bereaved, is the sincere prayer of one who loved the dead, and sympathizes with his friends who are living.

WILSON.

WE ARE AUTHORIZED TO ANNOUNCE MAJ. WILLIE D. JONES as a Candidate to represent Wake County in the State Senate, at the approaching election. 57-tde.

THE RALEIGH NATIONAL BANK
OF
NORTH CAROLINA,
RALEIGH, N. C.
UNITED STATES DEPOSITORY & FINANCIAL AGENT.

Authorized September 12th, 1865.

DIRECTORS:

Geo. W. Swepson, *Pres't.* C. P. Mendenhall,
Jos. S. Cannon, *Vice Pres't.* Jo. W. Holden,
W. B. Gulick, *Cashier,*

This Bank is now open for the transaction of Banking business.

Gold and Silver Coin, Domestic Exchange, and United States, State and local Securities bought and sold

Uncurrent money discounted on the most favorable terms. Deposites received and careful attention paid to the accounts of business men and firms.

Collections made at all points in the State of North Carolina 56-1y.

LOUISBURG
FEMALE COLLEGE.

REV. T. M. JONES, A. M., Pres't and Proprietor.

THE EXERCISES OF THIS INSTITUTION will begin on the second Wednesday in January, 1866.

Louisburg is a village seldom surpassed for health, intelligence, refinement and morality. It is in Franklin County, nine miles from Franklinton, on the R. and Gaston Railroad. Between these points there is a daily stage line, connecting with trains going North and South.

The College building, located in a beautiful grove, on an elevated site, is large, commodious and well ventilated. It will be thoroughly renovated, and fitted up with neat furniture and fire places in the dormitories. It is our purpose to establish for young ladies a school of the highest grade, affording superior facilities for the acquisition of a thorough and accomplished education.

With the advantages of a good library, a well selected Chemical and Philosophical apparatus, a competent Faculty, and large experience in connection with the Greensboro Female College, we hope, by a faithful discharge of duty, to merit a liberal share of patronage. Boarding pupils will live as members of the President's family. Terms reasonable, and will be made known in due time. Those desiring to send their daughters, will please address me, for the present, at Greensboro, N. C., and circulars will be sent.

T. M. JONES.

October 9, 1865 56 tf.

STEAM ENGINE AND BOILER FOR SALE.
Apply to
J. T. GOOCH,
Oct. 11-58-2w-pd. Weldon, N. C.

WILMINGTON DISTRICT--4th Round.

Bladen, Windsor,	Oct 7, 8
Topsail and New Hanover, Rocky Point,	Oct 14, 15
Brunswick, Zion,	Oct 21, 22
Wilmington,	Oct 21, 22
Duplin, Wesley Chapel,	Oct 28, 29
Sampson, McGee's,	Nov 4, 5
Onslow, Hawbranch,	Nov 11, 12
Magnolia,	Nov 11, 12
Smithville,	Nov 11, 12
Elizabeth, Bladen Springs,	Nov 18, 19
Whiteville, Swindale,	Nov 25, 26

D. B. NICHOLSON, P. E.

RALEIGH DISTRICT--4th Round.

Hillsboro and Chapel Hill at Hillsboro,	Oct. 21, 22
Tar River Circuit,	Oct. 28, 29
Louisburg,	Nov. 1st
Orange Circuit,	Nov 4, 5
Wake Circuit,	Nov 11, 12
Person,	Nov 18, 19
Raleigh,	Nov 25, 26

N. F. REID, P. E.

STOLEN,

ON WEDNESDAY NIGHT, THE 4TH INSTANT, from the Stable of Mrs. Tinnin at Pittsboro', one large bay horse about ten years of age, has on the right fore leg, just above the fetlock, a large lump. Also, a Sorrel Mare aged 6 years, star in the forehead. A reward of Twenty five dollars will be given for each of them. LUTHER CLEGG,
Executor of J. W. Tinnin, dec'd,
October 10-55-3t.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

ADVERTISEMENT.

EDITOR OF THE SENTINEL—Dear Sir:—The following communication was offered to the editors of the *Standard* as a communication, it was declined; it was then offered as an advertisement and declined. You are requested to insert it in your to-morrow's issue as an advertisement.

GEO. W. MORDECAI,
Oct. 11, 1865. W. J. HAWKINS.

In the *Standard* of this morning appears a long editorial on the subject of the manner in which our pardons were procured, accompanied by letters and a card from Dr. Powell, reiterating charges which had been previously made against us, of being guilty of falsehood and misrepresentations, which requires further notice at our hands.

Dr. Powell, in his letter of the 15th August to Governor Holden, states:

"At the White House this morning I met Dr. William J. Hawkins and George W. Mordecai, who asked me for an introduction to the President. I told them to remain until I went up and saw him. On coming down I found Mr. Mordecai and Dr Hawkins in conversation with a stranger. I told them a private interview could not be had, but that at two o'clock the door would be open, when I would introduce them. I returned at the hour appointed, but did not find either Mr. Mordecai or Dr. Hawkins."

This statement we pronounce *positively and unequivocally false*, and a simple statement of facts will prove it so. Our only interview with Dr. Powell was in the east room of the White House, and was, we repeat, *purely accidental*.—Having, through the agency of our friend, Col. Seaton, procured an interview with the President on Friday afternoon, in which he gave us instructions to attach the amnesty oath to our applications which had been presented to him, we the next morning returned to the White House with Dr. Cottman, having prepared the papers accordingly. Dr. Cottman went up into the President's room and we waited for him in the east room. On going in, we discovered the son and daughter of a friend from North Carolina at the lower end of the room, and went up to speak to them. We found them conversing with a stranger whom they introduced to us as Dr. Powell. This was the first and only time we ever met him. He observed that he was engaged during the morning in one of the departments, but that he was at home in the evening (giving us his place of residence,) where he would be glad to see us; we thanked him and there the conversation ended: Dr. Cottman coming in soon after and saying we were wanted in the President's room. This is all that passed between this man and us, and we saw no more of him. *It is positively and absolutely false* that we asked him to procure us an interview with the President and that he refused to do so, as we had no occasion for his services, having already procured an interview through our friend, Col. Seaton.

In addition to what has been previously stated in the card of George W. Mordecai, we will give a few further details of the conversation between the President and us, which we did not think necessary to state before. When we went into the President's room for the first time, after a few inquiries made by the President about Raleigh and its citizens, we observed that we had come for the purpose of procuring our pardons; the President remarked "we have suspended the issuing of pardons for the present," and pointing to a large pile of them lying on his table awaiting his signature, said, "yours may be among them," and directed his secretary to examine. We observed we were satisfied they were not there, as our papers could not be found in the Attorney General's office. He then asked what we had done to require pardon. We replied that we supposed we came within the 13th exception of his proclamation, being worth $20,000, and having contributed to the support of the army and of soldiers' families; that one of us had been Depository of the Confederate States, and the other Transportation Quarter Master for a short time. We said *nothing* in this or any other conversation, of the action of Gov. Holden on our applications; for, as was stated in our previous card, we were entirely ignorant of what that action was.

From the falsity of the statement made in the letter of Dr. Powell to Gov. Holden, of the 15th of August, we are led to believe that his other statements are equally unreliable.

W. J. HAWKINS,
GEO. W. MORDECAI.
Raleigh, October 11th, 1865.

I positively deny that I ever stated to *any* person, that Governor Holden had recommended me for pardon, and am satisfied that no gentleman of veracity can be found who will state that I said so. GEO. W. MORDECAI.
Raleigh, October 11th, 1865. 57-1t.

WANTED,

50 BALES OF COTTON, FOR WHICH highest market rates will be paid.
BAKER, COWPER & CO.
Oct. 11-56-tf.

For Sale.

WE HAVE FOR SALE A LARGE LOT OF HAVANNA SUGAR.
BAKER, COWPER & Co.
Oct. 11, 1865-56-tf.

Bankers and Brokers.

WE BUY AND SELL
Gold,
Silver,
Bank Notes,
Bonds and Coupons.
Deposites Received,
Collections Made.
JOHN G. WILLIAMS & CO.
Raleigh, October 11-57-1m.

EXCHANGE HOTEL,

HILLSBORO STREET,

Raleigh, N. C.

THIS POPULAR HOTEL, SITUATED ON the finest Street in the beautiful "City of Oaks," has already earned the reputation, under the management of its experienced Proprietors, of being the best Hotel in the South. It is located within a few yards of the State Capitol, and is near the business part of the City.

If pleasant and clean beds, a liberal table, and attentive servants, will make Guests comfortable, these can be counted on at the Exchange Hotel.

RANDALL & CO.
Raleigh, October 12-56-1m.

For the Sentinel.

"We are Going Home."

"We are going home," friends!
All our hearts within us burning,
Singing as we roam, friends,
"Long the lane that has no turning,"
"We are going home."

Shall we not be gay, friends?
No black looks, nor sorrows breeding,
Cast them all away, friends,
Listen to this cheerful *Reade*ing,
"We are going home!"

Hear the *Standard's* muse, friends,
Give for "going" best of reasons,
Can we without shoes, friends,
Wander long in thorny treasons?
"We are going home!"

Could we out of doors, friends,
Longer stay with feet a-bleeding?
Hear the *Cannon's* roar, friends,
For a little victual pleading,
"We are going home!"

"Going" can not hurt, friends,
When our *war-shifts* we remember,
Shifts to get a *shirt*, friends,
Shifts from new year to December,
"We are going home!"

Think what times we had, friends,
Sorghum—homespun—Lord, how dreary!
Let us all be glad, friends,
No more empty stomachs weary,
"We are going home!"

("Home" to Butlers and to Beechers,
"Home" to notions and to isms,
"Home" to Yankee school marm teachers,
"Home" to church and party schisms,
Yes, "we're going home!")

Joking all aside, friends,
Let's agree from Maine to Texas,
All our wrongs to hide, friends,
Ne'er again to hurt and vex us,
"We are going home!"

"Home," we'll say—but oh, friends!
When *true* hearts pass those splendid portals,
Sad their step, and slow, friends,
Thinking of our brave immortals
Gone—not going—"home."

Thinking of the land, friends,
Red with four years' useless slaughters,
Of the mourutul bands, friends,
Wailing mothers, wives and daughters,
Tho' "we're going home."

"Home," we'll call it, yes, friends,
Once 'twas home, we hoped, forever,
Now again, Heaven bless, friends,
North and South, in true endeavor,
To be "going home."

THE OLD HOUSE IN NEW DRESS.

A FINE STOCK OF CLOTHING FOR MEN AND Boys. Extensive variety of
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,
and the largest stock of
UNDERCLOTHING,
in the State.

The same reliable fabrics which the citizens of Raleigh and surrounding have hitherto country found at this house are now offered.

EVERY GARMENT
we offer is made to order. We sell the finest, medium and lower grades of clothing.

We can fit you with Ready-made Clothing equal to the finest New York custom work. at
HARDING, ANDREWS & CO.

FOUR DOLLARS! FOUR DOLLARS!!
$4 $4 $4 $4 $4 $4
Buys as good a HAT as is sold elsewhere in Raleigh for $5.

Our Hats are bought by the case, and we can make a satisfactory profit and sell 25 per cent. below prices generally.

Country Merchants
can select Hats by the dozen or case of us upon as good terms as Eastern Manufacturers can supply them.
HARDING ANDREWS & CO.
(Harding's old stand,) Fayetteville St.

Parents and Guardians
Can find at Harding, Andrews & Co.'s CLOTHING STORE, the newest styles, the desirable colors, the durable fabrics and best made
YOUTHS AND BOYS' CLOTHING
in the State.
We pay particular attention to the wants of Parents for their sons' Clothing at
HARDING, ANDREWS & CO'S
Clothing House.

Umbrellas! Umbrellas!!
Largest stock of best make, at
HARDING, ANDREWS & CO'S.

It matters not how Large you are,
HARDING, ANDREWS & CO, can fit you to Clothing and Under-Wear. They are opening a large assortment of
English Merino SHIRTS and DRAWERS,
something entirely new in this market, to fit all sizes!
HARDING, ANDREWS & CO.,
Clothiers, &c.,

Why pay $5 or $6 for a Hat such as we can sell you for Four Dollars? At
HARDING, ANDREWS & CO.,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Hats.

The Planters of North Carolina should see the Planters' Hat sold by
HARDING, ANDREWS & CO.

By Express Daily,
Clothing, Gents' Furnishing Goods, Undergarments, &c., at
HARDING, ANDREWS & CO.
Raleigh, Oct. 11, 1865-56-tNov.

THE LAST NEW STYLES
IN
HATS
are to be found at
TUCKER'S.

Among the favorites are
THE RESORTE,
THE FAUSTE,
THE DUNDERBURG,
THE DASHER, &c., &c.

Call and examine. We are determined to sell.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.
Raleigh, October 7-53-3t.

If You are Threatened with Pneumonia,
Read the following from Capt. W. P. Davis, of Petersburg, Va.:

"Sympathy for the suffering prompts me to certify that my servant man was suffering in the last stage of Pneumonia, throwing up matter and blood in great quantities; his case was considered entirely hopeless, so much so, that there was no medical perscription used for his recovery; I regarded him as good as dead. Hearing of the great cures made by the SOUTHERN HEPATIC PILLS, I thought that I would try an experiment on him; without any hope of success; however, I gave the Pills in large doses; in a short time, to my great surprise, there was a change for the better; I continued giving them to him, until he became a perfectly sound man. He is now attending to his work with as much strength and vigor as he ever did.—With his case, and what I have seen and heard of the good effects of these Pills, I do most earnestly recommend them as the best family medicine I have ever seen or used."

For sale by the Druggists. Directions with each box. Sent to any part of the United States for $3 a dozen. Address.

GEORGE W. DEEMS & Co.,
Oct. 6-1m. Goldsboro,' N. C.

Grand Tournament at Weldon, N. C., on October 20th.

Band of Music in Attendance.

ALL GENTLEMEN AND LADIES ARE INVITED to attend, particularly the latter. Tilting to commence at 2 o'clock P. M. Coronation to take place at 3 o'clock, P. M. Gen. M. W. Ransom will address the Knights. 55-6t.

BRADLEY'S DUPLEX ELLIPTIC SKIRT,
Very Flexible—Folded Easy

When in use, to occupy a small space, making it the most agreeable Skirt worn.

At wholesale and retail by
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.
Raleigh, October 7-53-3t.

OLD APPLE AND PEACH
BRANDY.

14 BARRELS FINE OLD APPLE AND PEACH Brandy, for sale by the Barrel.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.
Raleigh, Oct. 7-53-3t.

Selling Off at Cost.

HENSHAW & THORBURN,

(ONE DOOR ABOVE PESCUD'S DRUG STORE,)

FAYETTEVILLE STREET,

RALEIGH,

HAVING DETERMINED TO CHANGE THEIR business, are now selling out their fine stock of New Goods, [most of them just imported,]
AT COST.
Their fine lot of
DRESS GOODS
has just been received, consisting of

Silks,	Merinos,
Delaines,	Ginghams,
De Chevris,	Scotch Plaids,
Prints, &c.	Alpaccas, &c.

—ALSO—

a fine assortment of

Victoria Hats,	Kid Gloves,
Sontags,	Brilliantes,
Shawls,	Jackonets,
Corsetts,	Muslins,
Hose,	Irish Linen,
Hoop Skirts,	Silk Hdks,
Balmorals,	Linen Hdkfs.

—ALSO—

Hair Oils, Extracts and Pomade.

—ALSO—

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,

AND

Ready-Made Clothing.

—ALSO—

A lot of choice
GROCERIES.

These goods must be cleared off in a short time, and they are offered at the lowest prices.

Henshaw & Thorburn respectfully return their thanks to the ladies of Raleigh and vicinity, for their liberal patronage, and hope that they will embrace an early opportunity to purchase at the low prices now offered.
Raleigh, October 9 54-tf.

WANTED,
BEESWAX & TALLOW.

WE WILL pay the highest price, either in cash or trade, for any quantity of Beeswax and Tallow. WM. H. SMITH & CO.
27-tf.

For Sale.

50 DOZ. COATES' SEWING COTTON.
BAKER, COWPER & CO.
Raleigh, October 6-52 tf.

PALMER, HARTSOOK & CO.

WHOLESALE
Auction and Commission House,
Cary and Dock Libby Buildings,
RICHMOND, VA.
☞ GOODS SOLD by PACKAGE ONLY.
Proprietors U. S. Bonded Warehouse, No. 1.

GEO. S. PALMER, late of Wadsworth, Turner & Co.
DAN'L J. HARTSOOK, late of Howardsville, Va.
WM. B. ISAACS, of Wm. B. Isaacs & Co., Bankers.
October 6 52-3mos.

MRS. THOMPSON

HAS JUST RETURNED FROM NEW YORK with a fine stock of
MILLENARY,
consisting of Caps, Bonnetts, Laces, Ribbons, &c. She invites her old customers and the public to give her a call at her old stand.
October 9, 1865-54-tf.

WANTED,

A SITUATION IN SOME SEMINARY, SCHOOL or private family, as Teacher, by a young lady, who has had some experience in teaching. Teaches the English branches, Drawing and Painting, also Music to beginners. References given and required. State terms. Address
"MISS A," Enfield, N. C.
October 8, 1865-54-3t pd.

J. Q. A. BARHAM. W. K. BARHAM.

BARHAM & BROTHER,
AUCTION
AND
Commission Merchants,
RALEIGH, N. C.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE ASSOCIATED themselves in business, and have established an AUCTION AND COMMISSION HOUSE AND GENERAL AGENCY,
for the sale and purchase of all kinds of property, collecting claims, &c.

One of the firm being a practicing lawyer, will give legal advice, examine and adjust titles, draw conveyances and attend to professional business generally, both in and out of the Courts. We will be found at our office on Fayetteville Street, one door above C. M. Farriss' Store.

J. Q. A. BARHAM.
W. K. BARHAM.
Raleigh, October 6-52-tf.

Stoves! Stoves! Stoves!

LOUGEE & BROTHER
HAVE JUST RECEIVED A LARGE LOT OF Cooking and Parlor Stoves at the old stand on Fayetteville Street.

PLANISHED WARE. A FINE ASSORTment of French and Coffee and Tea Pots.

JAPAN WARE. TRUNKS, CAKE AND SUgar Boxes, Tea and Coffee Canisters, Dust Pans, Spittoons, Pepper Boxes and Fancy Tin Cups.

HARDWARE and HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS. Waffle Irons, Frying Pans, Sauce Pans, Tinned Iron Pots, Coffee Mills, Snuffers, &c.

TIN WARE. A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT, and Home-made.

JOBBING, REPAIRING and HOUSE-ROOFING executed at the shortest notice.

WE ARE PREPARED TO MAKE AND REPAIR Stove Pipe, put up Stoves, &c.

PERSONS DESIRING ANY THING IN OUR line would do well to give us a call.
Raleigh, October 10, 1865-55-3ws.

LOOKING GLASSES
at
44 FAYETTEVILLE ST.

DRESSING COMBS
at
44 FAYETTEVILLE ST.

The Children not Forgotten.
DOLLS FROM 25 CENTS TO $8 00,
at
44 FAYETTEVILLE ST.

GENUINE DURHAM SMOKING TOBACCO,
at
44 FAYETTEVILLE ST.

WINDOW GLASS, PUTTY, ETC.,
at
44 FAYETTEVILLE ST.

PERSONS VISITING RALEIGH, AS WELL AS citizens, are invited to call in at 44 Fayetteville Street and see the variety of *useful articles*.

D. T. CARRAWAY,
WITH HART & LEWIS.
Raleigh, October 9, 1865 54-tf.

Plated Ware.

WE HAVE A BEAUTIFUL VARIETY OF PLAted Tea Setts—six pieces each.
TEA AND TABLE SPOONS,
SALT AND MUSTARD SPOONS,
FORKS AND CUPS.
—ALSO—
PLATED CASTORS of finest patterns,
NAPKIN RINGS, &c., &c., &c., &c.

These Goods are *made to order expressly for our trade*, are of the best quality of Plate on genuine ALBATTA, warranted full weight of Silver, and equal in appearance to solid Silver Ware. For sale low at
44 Fayetteville Street, Raleigh, N. C.,
D. T. CARRAWAY,
WITH HART & LEWIS.
Raleigh, October 9, 1865-54-tf.

For Sale,

A SUPERIOR ARTICLE OF CASSIMERE FOR gentleman's wear.
BAKER, COWPER & CO.
October 3-49-tf.

JOHN HUGHES,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,
NEWBERN, N. C.
50-3m-pd.

For Sale.

WASHED AND UNWASHED WOOL.
BAKER, COWPER & CO.
Raleigh, October 4-50 tf.

DENTISTRY.

J. S. MICHARD,

SURGEON DENTIST,

OFFERS HIS PROFESSIONAL SERVICES TO the citizens of Goldsboro' and vicinity. Having had fifteen years' experience in the city of Richmond, Va., feels confident of being able to give satisfaction to all who may favor him with their patronage.

Artificial Teeth inserted from one to an entire sett, on Gold, Silver, or the Vulcanite Base. Extracting, Filling, and all other operations performed in the best manner.

All orders left with Mr. D. C. Carrington, Goldsboro, or Dr A. F. Telfair, Smithfield, will be promptly attended to.
Goldsboro, 50-3m.

Insurance.

UNDERWRITER'S AGENCY,
composed of the
Germania, Hanover, Niagara and Republic Fire Insurance Companies
OF
NEW YORK.
Capital, over $3,000,000.
JOHN G. WILLIAMS & CO.
Raleigh, October 6-52-tf.

For Sale.

A SUPERIOR LOT OF FURNITURE, NOW ON exhibition at our Store, and daily expected Superior Baltimore Flour.
BAKER, COWPER & CO.
October 49-4 tf.

FOR SALE.
1 N. C., STATE BOND, OLD 6 PER CENT FOR $1,000.
1 splendid Gold Watch,
1 fine Black Silk Dress.
BAKER, COWPER & CO.
Sept. 12 1865, 51-tf.

For Sale.

HOME DADE SOAP.
BAKER, COWPER & CO.
Raleigh, October 6-52-tf.

MORE GOODS
AT
44 Fayetteville Street,
RALEIGH, N. C.

IN ADDITION TO OUR LARGE STOCK OF HARDWARE and HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS, we have received another lot of
BUGGY MATERIAL.
Rims, Spokes, Hubs, Enamelled Cloths, Dash and Collar Leather, Bands, Clips, Shafts, &c.
—ALSO—
Rogers & Brother's Celebrated "heavy plated on Albatta."
Spoons and Forks.
Wright, Brother & Co.'s make of Umbrellas.
Bed Screws, Bedstead Joints, Tubs, Buckets, Trays, Waiters, Door Mats, Foot Scrapers, Brooms, Brushes, Spittoons.
A new Washing Machine, Well Buckets, Wheels and Rope.
Conductors, Punches, Bell Cord for Rail Road Cars, Couplings, &c.
Paints, Varnishes and Oils, Kerosene Oil, Lamps, Chimneys and Wicks.
Cooking Stoves of the best patterns.
Pocket and Table Cutlery in great variety—and
Irons, Shovels and Tongs, Pots, Ovens, Spiders, Kettles, &c.
D. T. CARRAWAY,
50-3m. WITH HART & LEWIS.

HART & LEWIS,

(Established in 1853.)
MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS
IN
TIN,
COPPER AND SHEET IRON,
COOKING STOVES,
—AND—
HARDWARE OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS
NEWBERN, N. C.
MIDDLE STREET.

House and Lot for Sale.

THE SUBSCRIBER OFFERS FOR SALE IN the North western part of the City a comfortable dwelling House on a lot containing one fourth of an acre of land. A bargain may be had by calling early upon the subscriber.
ALSEY BEAVERS.
October 5-51-tf.

FOR SALE.
BEST ENGLISH LEAD PENCILS AT 60 CENTS per dozen.
BAKER, COWPER & CO.
Raleigh, September 27-44-tf.

THOS. BRANCH,
JAS. R. BRANCH,
JNO. P. BRANCH,
FRED. R. SCOTT,
THOS. P. BRANCH.

THOS. BRANCH & SONS,
Bankers and Commission Merchants,
Sycamore Street, Petersburg.

THOS. BRANCH & CO.,
Bankers and Brokers,
69 Main Street, Richmond.

BRANCH, SONS & CO.,
Bankers and Commission Merchants,
Augusta, Ga.

DEALERS IN COIN, FOREIGN AND DOMESTic Exchanges, Southern Bank Notes, Stocks and Bonds.

Interest allowed on Deposites. Collections made throughout the United States, and special attention given to the redemption of Southern Bank Notes for Banks' account.

Liberal advancements made on consignments of COTTON, TOBACCO, and other products to their correspondents in Baltimore, New York, Liverpool, Bremen and Antwerp. 49-1m.

DAILY SENTINEL.

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 13, 1865.

For the Sentinel.

DEMOCRATIC DOCTRINE.

"The legal acts of the State Government during the contest have not been abrogated, and cannot be rightfully, except by her own Convention."—*Sentinel.*

In Autocracies or Despotic Governments the People *do not* rule; in Monarchies they *partly* rule; in Democracies they *wholly rule.* These three constitute the embodiment of all regulated civil society.

We objected to the first as being outrageous; to the second as liable to abuse and also behind the age; and to the last, cling as the true idea, the only hope of liberty and progress.

The last is our pride and triumph the war proving the force and virtue of the system, practice being equal to theory, the rarest excellence. Democratic Republics are henceforth indestructible whenever a people are *qualified* for the experiment. In 1727 we were pressed; in 1865 continue the same, at any future date, no change. Thus we stand.

DEDUCTION.

If a Theory is as good as entire, its minute operations are not less so. For instance, if large bodies of men are best ruled by majorities, small ones likewise. The theory is perfect, universal, perpetual.

Whenever and wherever this principle of Democracy is for a moment abandoned in an entire Government or a part, it ceases for the occasion to be a Democracy. It is encroached upon, and suffers. To deny this is to advocate another system as being equally good.

APPLICATION.

What was the status of the North Carolina Convention in 1861? Was it Democratic or not?—Was it a Convention of the people or not? If the voice of the State sent the delegates there, it was a Democratic body. If a minority, otherwise. The common opinion is, that three fourths of the people of the State were opposed to war at the time when such Convention met; and had the Ordinance of Secession been submitted to the people as customary it would have been rejected.

The Delegates were not sent to that Convention for the purpose of seceding, but to consider the best legislation; not the best in the view of the representative but of the represented. One by one, the voice of the people was announced at the ballot box, not at the capital; and if that decision was contrary to this voice, or will, it was not their decision. It became the voice of the Minority; therefore unconstitutional and vain.

Had the Convention acted *for* the people, its democracy would have been shown in its remaining in the Union, not in separation. The *few* desired separation; the *many* did not. Had this been the result, the Convention of 1861 would have preserved its integrity; and the State its integrity. But not thus *actually* seceding, did the State lose its normal condition in the Union? It is said that the will of the few shall not be esteemed the will of the many; hence the acts of a minority convention do not bind the people, the source of power.

Had that Convention only acted according to the wish of the people in the State, for whom it technically and legally acted, not going beyond its acts, *all* its acts would have been accepted by the General Government, or major voice of the people, as loyal and true, and not offensive to liberty. Acting differently, the case is reversed.

Had that Convention *only* passed acts in harmony with the major will of the people, or against the conduct of the war, all such acts would have been lawful and right: as judged by the Government. In enactments aiding the rebellion, the *disloyalty* began, and extended to that limit. This limit is measured by the "public policy," which means the good of the country; which means the will of the people; or that the majority shall rule.

But a part of the acts of that Convention being wrong, does the residue of necessity also become wrong? Can the legislation of a perverse body be separated into *disloyal* and *loyal*? Follow the rule of Democracy and see.

Whatsoever acts aided the rebellion in any way, if voluntary became tainted with disloyalty, sometimes called treason. Whatever acts related to other subjects or objects, the contrary. Then what part of this legislation pointed towards the success of the South; what part *inoperative*, or merely *local* and necessary?

All acts done under the authorization or dictation of the Convention for carrying on the war, are termed unlawful and wicked. But many things were done not relating to the rebellion, but as *incidents of the state of the country and war*, neither against public policy, or the peace and dignity of the State. Indeed, not against law or morals. Then as the-e two kinds of acts may not be ranked together, *who* shall separate, and how? Had all the conduct of the seceding assembly been of this type, all would have been right, the State *not out of* the Union: no need for the present abnormal condition of North Carolina.

Shall we not then determine and say that all the acts done by the State from 1861 to 1865 were illegal and void, unless they were at *the time* the voice of the majority; that wherever that voice can be traced by actuality or construction, the deed is stamped as good and allowable; that this test is easily seen in many things done; in all *private* contracts relating to the mere incidents of war, where bonafide; so all public or state contracts relating to the same subject matter of mere subordinate contingencies, and being the wish of the people had it been expressed; so all *charities* on a large or small scale; all hospital or similar appropriations and service; all acts *preserving* the peace status, or true good of the State, or her communities; all taxation not for war purposes and ends, but for the necessary and appropriate expedition and progress of domestic economy, or trade, and social order and happiness among the people; that all such acts and deeds become acceptable to the United States Government, the next controlling majority and acceptable to the mass of the State constituency, and to be sustained by them through their majority legislation when brought to bear the con. either in convention or in legislative capacity.

The question it appears from the foregoing data must be decided, from the nature of the thing wherein the State legislators of the last four years, sought to enact laws, rules and regulations. If absolutely consistent with the progress of the Union, (not that it shall be also absolutely *inconsistent* with the conduct of the war,) it is not to be invalidated and set aside—treason tainting even private contracts where entering into them to be judged of by evidence as in cases of usury tainted bonds.

Hence, it seems that State war scrip, for carrying on the war may be nullified; and so private contracts if thus directed; banking institutions where lending their vaults in aid of the rebellion as in all similar cases. Whether a State or people will strictly construe these acts of disloyalty, and illegality, and cancel the obnoxious, is another matter. Many considerations may enter into the decision. The people may, from reasons satisfying them, conclude to cancel no debt, but let all stand.—They can so decide it, is the majority now determining and is strictly correct, provided it be the decision of the majority to be influenced thereby; provided it be in accordance with the general interests of the nation and of humanity. If recognizing these contracts and obligations make against the public good, they must be ignored; otherwise no objection can be urged against their assumption or adoption.

FESTUS.

MONEY SAVED
BY
COMING EARLY
COMING LATE
AND
Coming all the time
TO BUY
J. KINSEY'S
NEW GOODS
OF THE
LATEST STYLES!

I HAVE JUST RETURNED FROM NEW YORK, with a large and well selected stock of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods. Boots and Shoes Hats and Caps, Hardware, Groceries and Crockery, which I offer for sale at the lowest prices.

COUNTRY MERCHANTS ARE RESPECTFULLY invited to call and examine my assortment of Goods in store. I have interested in my business in New York an agent who will purchase at all times, additional goods required at the lowest wholesale prices. Therefore I can make it for your interest to buy of me any small amount of goods you may want.

J. KINSEY,
FAYETTEVILLE STREET.
Raleigh, Oct 7-53-tf

New Store.

BRIGGS & DODD,
FAYETTEVILLE STREET,
(NEXT DOOR TO W. H. & R. S. TUCKER'S,)
RALEIGH, N. C.,

ARE NOW RECEIVING AND OPENING A FINE stock of
HARDWARE, FAMILY GROCERIES AND CROCKERY.

Persons wishing to purchase will do well to examine their stock before buying.

They also offer for sale
Mason & Hamlin's Cabinet Organs.
Price from $110 to $600.
—ALSO—
Grover & Baker's Family Sewing Machines.
Price from $55 to $145,
—ALSO—
Portable Steam Engines and Saw Mills,
—AND—
All kinds of Wood and Iron working Machinery. They have also on hand a lot of second hand wood working machinery and a second hand 10 horse power portable Steam engine, used but very little. All of which are offered at very low prices.
Raleigh, Oct 10 ere 52 tf.

Cotton Bagging, Sugar, Coffee, &, &c., For Sale.

A LOT of nice S—— coffee, No. 1 Mackerel, Cotton Bagging, Iron, Adamantine Candles, Wine Glasses, Curry Combs and Sole Leather.
BAKER COWPER & CO.
August 28, 1865. 18-tf

S. D. WALLACE. J. B. SOUTHERLAND.
WALLACE & SOUTHERLAND,
GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
Office over A. E. Hall's Store,
No. 22 NORTH WATER ST.,
Wilmington, N. C.

WILL give prompt personal attention to all Consignments of
NAVAL STORES, COTTON, SPIRITS TURPENTINE, ROSIN, TAR, PROVISIONS, &C., &C., EITHER FOR SALE OR SHIPMENT.
—ALSO—
TO FORWARDING MERCHANDISE, &c.
Sep. 6, 1865 26 tf.

For Sale.

A TRACT OF LAND CONSISTING OF ONE hundred acres of *cleared land* and one hundred and sixty acres *in the original growth*, lying in Randolph County, N. C., eight miles below the Deep River Cotton Factories, thirty miles South of Greensboro on the Fayetteville road, and about the same distance from the Company Shops on the N. C. R. R. Said land is very fertile, and well adapted to the growth of wheat, corn, oats and tobacco. There is a small dwelling house on the place, with other necessary buildings.

Besides gold has been found on the land, and miners say there is a rich vein of gold which might be easily developed by any one having the means to do it. Any one wishing to purchase said land will call on me at Thomasville, N. C, and I will sell him a bargain.

D. R. BRUTON.
October 5 51-tf.

For Sale.

A HANDSOME MORGAN TALLION, CAN BE seen at the Livery Stable east of the Market House.
BAKER, COWPER & CO.
Oct. 3-49 tf

COOKE'S HOTEL

Is open, and those who are travelling and wish comfortable quarters and good eating, stop at Cooke's. My terms will be as moderate as possible for the times. You will always find conveyance at the depot to take you to either of the Hotels in this City; but be sure to inquire for Cooke's, where you will get *good lodging, good eating, rain rel water to drink*, and a pipe to smoke if you wish it.

I will be prepared to accommodate 15 or 20 members of the approaching Convention.

GEO. T. COOKE.
September 1, 1865 23 tf.

W. J. BAKER, P. COWPER. W. H. JONES.
BAKER COWPER & CO.
AUCTION AND COMMISSION
Merchants
And Attor's at Law.—Brokers and Collectors Generally.
Aug. 22 3t.

WHITFIELD'S REMEDY FOR RHEUMATISM.

Cures Rheumatism certain—a pleasant tonic for the feeble and nervous
BAKER, COWPER & CO.
Sep. 8, 1865 28-1w.

FOR SALE.

SHEET Tin, Tobacco, Leather and Starch.
BAKER, COWPER & CO.
Aug. 22-3t.

House and Lot in Raleigh for Sale.

HALF ACRE LOT WITH A VERY NEAT House on it, four rooms down stairs, and two up stairs. Good garden spot attached. Situated in the North western part of the City.
30-tf. BAKER, COWPER & CO.

BANK NOTES FOR SALE.

$10,000 ON THE BANK OF NORTH CAROlina, Bank of Cape Fear, Bank of Charlotte, and Farmer's Bank.
Good coin for sale also.
30 tf. BAKER, COWPER & CO.

KITTRELL'S SPRINGS
FEMALE COLLEGIATE INSTITUTE,
GRANVILLE CO., N. C.

FALL SESSION OPENS ON THE 1ST WEDNESday in October.

TERMS, per Session, payable in United States Currency:

Board, Washing and general Tuition, including the entire English course,	$100 00
Music, Piano and Guitar, each,	20 00
Ancient and Modern Languages, each,	10 00
Drawing and Painting, each,	15 00
Embroidery and Polaris Wax Work,	10 00

Each young lady will bring with her one pair of sheets and pillow cases, and her towels.
For other particulars, address
Rev C. B. RIDDICK,
Kittrells Springs, N. C.
October 2-48 3m.

A. E. HALL,
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
22 North Water Street,
WILMINGTON, N. C.

CONSIGNMENTS of Cotton and other produce solicited.
REFER to Rev. W. E. PELL, Raleigh.
Wilmington, July 13, 1865. 24—2m pd.

New Arrival.

20 BARRELS BALTIMORE FAMILY FLOUR, At
W. R. ANDREWS'.

40 BOXES CHEESE, At
W. R. ANDREWS'.

10,000 SEGARS, At
Raleigh, Sep. 25-42-tf. W. R. ANDREWS'.

TURNBULL, RIACH AND MURDOCH.
16 Hanover St., BALTIMORE. | 7 College Place, NEW YORK.
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
FOR THE SALE OF
Cotton Yarn, Sheetings and Osnaburgs, Wool and Woolen Goods.

REFERENCES:

Chas. P. Mallet, Esq.,	Chapel Hill.
Chas. B. Mallett, Esq.,	Fayetteville.
Geo. W. Williams & Co.,	Fayetteville.
Jesse H Lindsay, Esq.,	Greensboro.
James Sloan Esq.,	Greensboro.
Thomas R. Tate, Esq.,	Charlotte.
R. Mickle, Esq., Cashier Union Bank	Baltimore.

October 2 48-1y.

JNO. KING, JNO. WHITELAW, WM. PEAT.
MONUMENTS! MONUMENTS!
THE SUBSCRIBERS,
King, Whitelaw & Co.,

BEG LEAVE TO INFORM THEIR OLD friends and the citizens of the State generally, that having re opened their MARBLE AND STONE WORKS, on the burnt block, at
Maunder's Old Stand, Fayetteville St.,
they are now prepared to furnish
MONUMENTS,
VAULTS,
HEAD STONES,
SLABS,
MARBLE MANTLES, &c.

Having associated with us one of the best CARVERS IN THE COUNTRY, and from the arrangements we have made, we flatter ourselves that we can furnish all work in our line as cheap as it can be done in any Northern city, for proof of which, call and examine our large variety of designs and our list of prices.

We are also prepared to furnish
WINDOW SILLS,
WINDOW CAPS,
DOOR STEPS, &c., &c.
And to contract for all kinds of
STONE CUTTING AND STONE MASONRY.
KING, WHITELAW & CO.

REFERS TO

Geo. W. Mordecai, Esq.,	Rev. Dr. Mason, D. D.
J. M. Heck, Esq.,	R. P. Williamson & Co.
Briggs & Dodd,	K. P. Battle, Esq.

September 30-47-3m.

Farriss' Column.

I. X. L.

C. M. FARRISS,

Has just returned from the North with a new Stock of
FALL GOODS,
Selected expressly for this market, consisting in part of
BEAVER CLOTHS,
BROADCLOTHS,
ENGLISH AND SCOTCH CASSIMERES,
SILK MIXED CASSIMERES,
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Raleigh, August 28, 1865. 28-tf

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Raleigh, September 26-43-tf.

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